### LALBREW POMONA<sup>TM</sup>



A Modern Hybrid IPA Yeast Selected by:





### **BIOTRANSFORMATION SUMMARY**



# BIOTRANSFORMATION

#### What is Biotransformation?

The transformation of compounds present in unfermented wort into altered, or altogether new, compounds by brewer's yeast

#### What are terpenes?

Unsaturated chain hydrocarbons of varying length, which can then also have modifications to incorporate different functional groups. Typically introduced to the wort stream or beer through hops

#### What are thiols?

A polyfunctional thiol (or just thiol for short) is a molecule which contains a terminal -SH group, with strong odor and an incredibly low sensory threshold in the nanograms per litre region



# **BIOTRANSFORMATION - HOW?**





# **BOOSTING TERPENES**

	Step 1: Select hop varieties high in <u>bound</u> terpene (Whirlpool or early dry hop)	Step 2: Select LalBrew Premium strain for max freeing	Step 3: Select hop variety high in <u>free</u> terpene for late dry hopping
Geranio	Motueka, Amarillo, Chinook, Mosaic, Comet, H. Blanc, Vic Secret, Polaris, Summit, Cascade	BRY-97, Belle Saison, New England, Voss AB Vickers Aromazyme	Motueka, Bravo, US Cascade, Mosaic, Sorachi Ace, Citra
Linalool	Amarillo, Glacier, Mt. Hood	BRY-97, Belle Saison, New England, Voss AB Vickers Aromazyme	Motueka, Southern Cross, Amarillo, Mt. Hood, H. Tradition, Sorachi Ace Coriander Seed



# **BOOSTING THIOLS**

	Step 1: Select malt/hop varieties high in <u>bound</u> thiol (Whirlpool or early dry hop)	Step 2: Select LalBrew Premium strain for max freeing	Step 3: Select hop variety high in <u>free</u> thiol for late dry hopping	
3SH	Pale pilsner/lager malt Motueka, Saaz, Cascade, Citra, H. Blanc	Diamond, Nottingham, Farmhouse	Apollo, Galaxy, Simcoe, Citra, Mosaic	
354MP	H. Blanc	Voss, Nottingham, Verdant IPA	Nelson Sauvin, Ekuanot, H. Blanc, Mosaic	



## **BOOSTING THIOLS**

	Step 1: Select malt/hop varieties high in <u>bound</u> thiol (Whirlpool or early dry hop)	Step 2: Select LalBrew Premium strain for max freeing	Step 3: Select hop variety high in <u>free</u> thiol for late dry hopping
4MSP	Nelson Sauvin, Aramis, Strisselspalt, Mandarina Bavaria, Simcoe	Voss Nottingham, Diamond	Nelson Sauvin, Appolo, Citra, Galaxy, Mosaic, Simcoe
3SHA	Add high free 3SH hops at this stage for transformation into 3SHA	Farmhouse, Nottingham	None



# BIOTRANSFORMATION

### To maximise biotransformation, consider a holistic approach

Hop and yeast selection as well as timing will be key levers

#### **Terpenes offer a strong aromatic backbone to enhance overall aromatics**

Much of the research in thiols comes from wine, new research in beer/wort matrix is currently ongoing



## BIOTRANSFORMATION

### Many hops contain both, free and bound form of thiols

Yeast, hop selection, and process considerations will assist in freeing the bound thiols to achieve sensory results

Hop compound sensory is highly complex and made more interesting by the interaction between terpenes, thiols, lactones, and other compounds in beer



### BREW CONSIDERATIONS USING LALBREW POMONA<sup>TM</sup>

LalBrew<sup>®</sup>





### **OPTIMIZING BIOTRANSFORMATION**



- Pomona shows medium-high transformation of **Geraniol** (fruity/floral) into Citronellol (citrussy/floral)
- To increase citronellol using LalBrew Pomona<sup>™</sup> :
  - Use high free Geraniol hops as early DH or cool WP addition
  - Use high bound Geraniol hops in WP and Aromazyme early ferment (to release Geraniol)
  - Use high Citronellol hops for late DH

	Step 1: Select hop varieties high	Step 2: Select LalBrew	Step 3: Select hop variety
	in <u>free Geraniol</u>	Premium strain for max	with free terpene for late
	(cool whirlpool or early dry hop)	biotransformation	dry hopping
B-Citronellol Created through biotransformation Geraniol	<u>Hops</u> : Motueka, Bravo, US of Cascade, Mosaic, Sorachi Ace, Citra	Pomona	Motueka



### **ENHANCING STONE FRUIT & CITRUS**

- Distinctive peach or apricot-like aromas
  - Likely a combination of lactones and esters
  - Reinforce this with stonefruit-y hops e.g. Simcoe, Rakau...
  - Use Pomona as primary strain after kettle souring and with peach/apricot fruit additions.

### Citrus flavors

- Terpenoids are primary source
- Reinforce this with citrussy hops
- Pomona pairs well with citrus fruit additions.









- 1. Can you use Pomona<sup>™</sup> for other styles?
  - 1. Yes, While it was mostly used for hazy pale ales/IPAs in the trials, some brewers found success with American Brown Ale, (clear) NZ Pale Ale, and kettle sours
- 2. What effect does temperature have on Pomona<sup>™</sup>?
  - 1. Optimal temperature range of 18-22°C (68-72°F). Cooler temperatures may produce good flavors, but with slower fermentations. Warmer temperatures may reduce sensory characteristics.

#### 3. Can Pomona<sup>™</sup> be repitched?

- 1. Yes, consistent flavor profile has been reported when repitching
- 4. How does pitch rate affect aroma?
  - 1. Lower pitch rates favor terpene/thiol perception. Hop selection and addition point have a more significant impact than pitch rate.





#### 1. Is Pomona<sup>™</sup> acid tolerant?

1. Yes, Pomona works well in kettle sours producing nice tropical fruit aromas that complement fruited sours.

### 2. How easy is it to filter Pomona<sup>™</sup>?

1. Trials suggest easy filterability/easy to clarify

#### 3. Is Pomona<sup>™</sup> a genetically engineered yeast?

 No, Pomona<sup>™</sup> is a hybrid yeast strain made using no genetic engineering technology



### LALLEMAND

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